



DCCCA
IMPROVING LIVES



From Police to Prevention

How Officers Can Prevent
Overdose Deaths

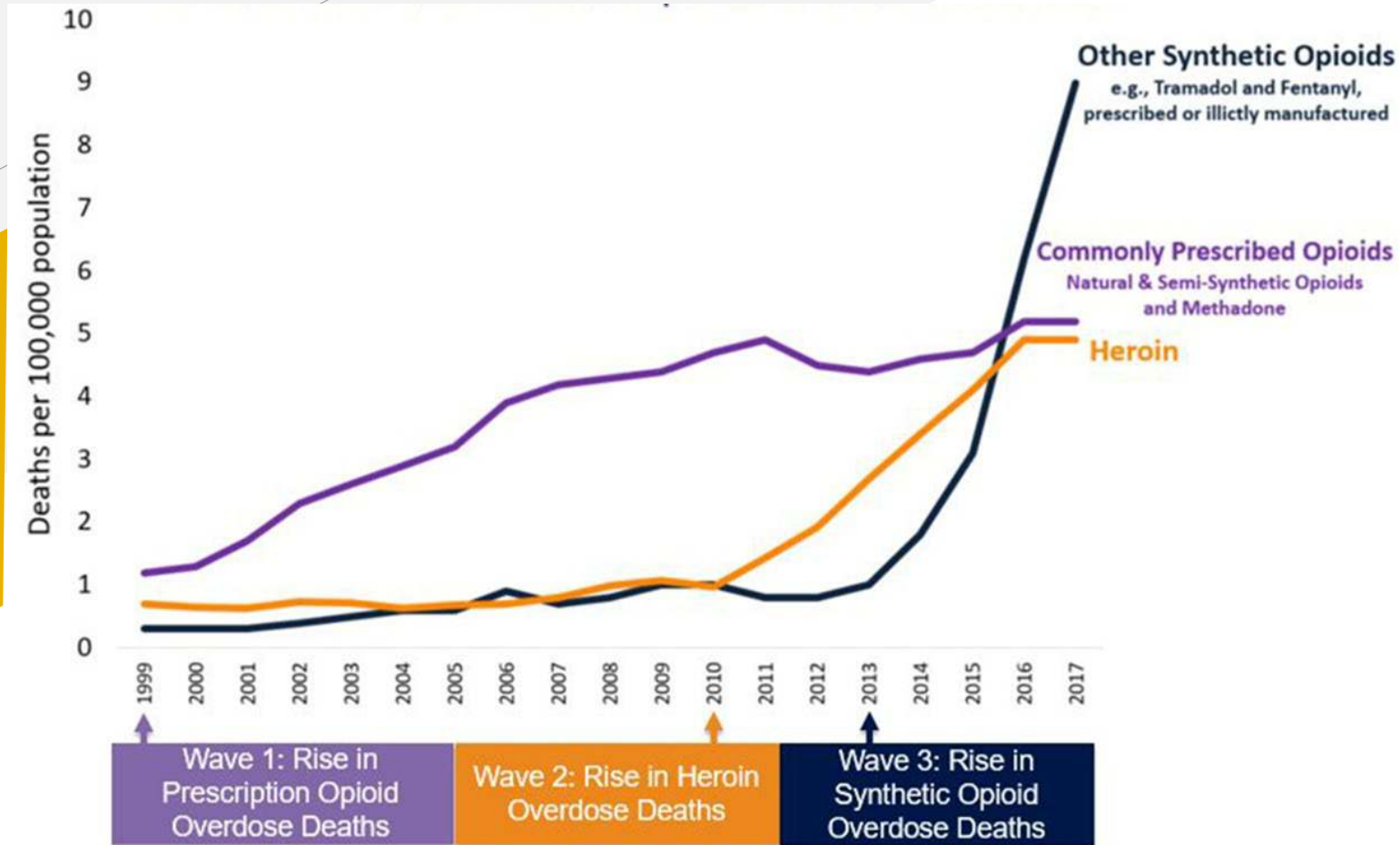
Daniel Donovan



The Leading Cause of Overdose Deaths Opioids

As of 2018- Opioids accounted for
69.5% of overdose deaths

The Three Waves of the Opioid Overdose Epidemic



SOURCE: National Vital Statistics System Mortality File.

Law Enforcement

Law Enforcement Agencies are on the front line for responding to the opioid epidemic.

Officers with limited access to Naloxone are facing an ethical dilemma during this epidemic!

WHO WOULD YOU SAVE?

1. Drug Dealing Violent Felon
2. Drug Dealers
3. Prison Inmates
4. Heroin Addict
5. Prescription Pain Medication Addict
6. Opioid Suicide Victim
7. Accidental Opioid Overdose Victim
8. Fellow Law Enforcement Officer
9. Your Spouse/Significant Other
10. Your Neighbor
11. Your Neighbor's Teen Son/Daughter
12. Your Neighbors 1-year-old baby
13. Your Mother/Father
14. Your Teen Son/Daughter
15. Your 1-year-old Baby
16. Yourself



WHO WOULD YOU SAVE?

WHY?

The Safety Priority List

Top Priority

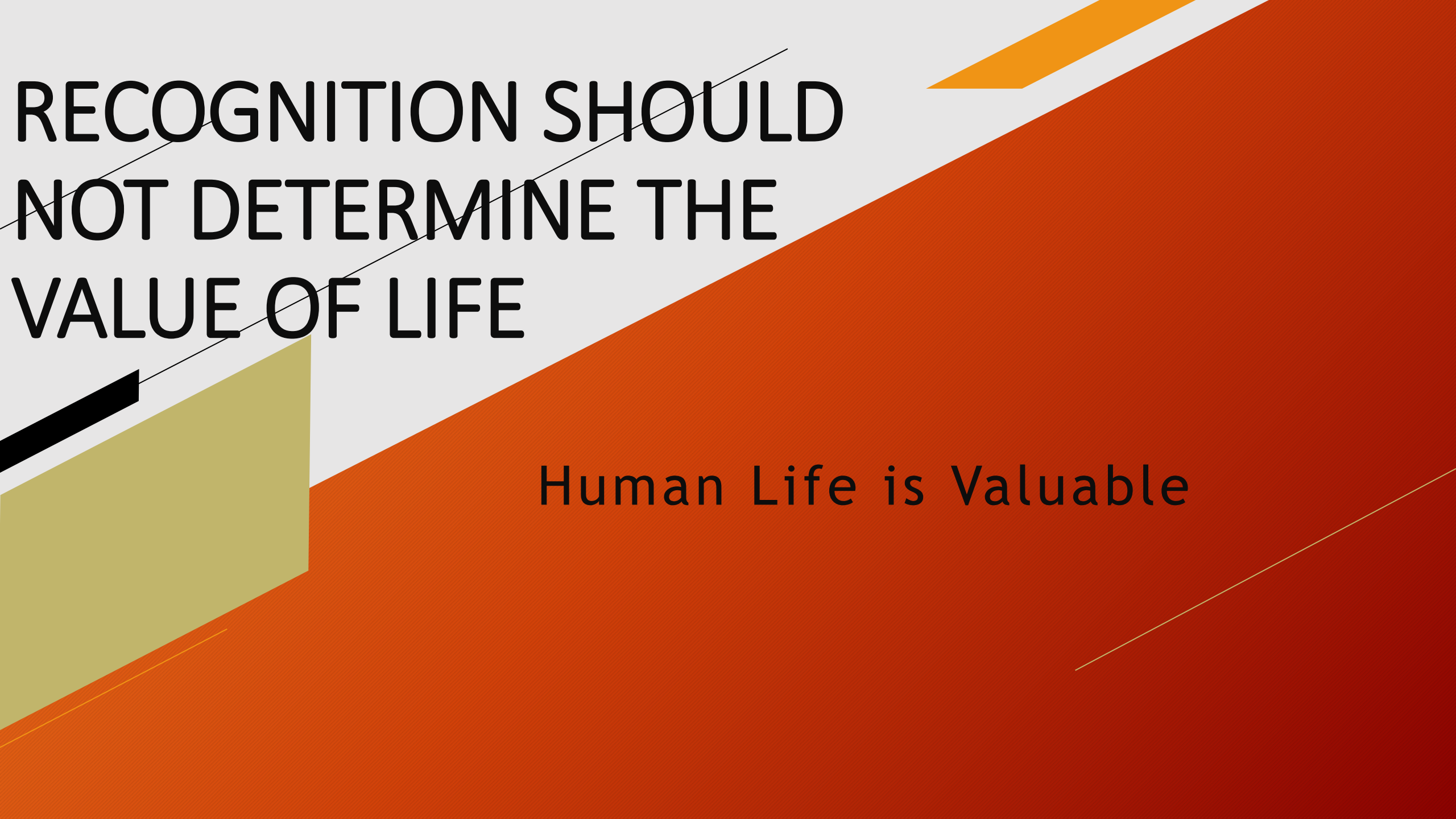
1. Uninvolved Third Parties
(The Public)
2. Hostages
3. Law Enforcement
4. Perpetrator/Offender

What if these people were in a hostage situation as a hostage or uninvolved third party?

1. Drug Dealing Violent Felon
2. Drug Dealers
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CHANGING PERSPECTIVES

1. Someone Convicted of a Felony
2. Someone Who Deals Drugs
3. Someone Who Misuses Opioids
4. Someone Who Has Attempted Suicide
5. Someone Unintentionally Poisoned
6. Fellow Law Enforcement Officer
7. Your Spouse/Significant Other
8. Your Neighbor
9. Your Child



RECOGNITION SHOULD
NOT DETERMINE THE
VALUE OF LIFE

Human Life is Valuable

BARRIERS TO ACCESSING NALOXONE CREATE AN ETHICAL DILEMMA FOR OFFICERS

In some states, officers are only provided Naloxone for personal protection, not for emergency response and administration

WHY MIGHT AN OFFICER THINK NALOXONE IS ONLY FOR SELF-DEFENSE?

1. Only one kit issued per officer.
2. Limited shelf-life
3. Expensive to replace.
4. One-Time Use
5. You cannot save yourself if you saved someone else
6. Unknown Timeframe for replacement of Naloxone kit



NO OFFICER
WOULD BE ASKED
TO RETURN TO DUTY
UNARMED

YOU HAVE ONE DOSE OF NALOXONE, WHO DO YOU SAVE?

1. Former Drug Dealing Violent Felon
2. Reformed Drug Dealers
3. Prison Inmates
4. Person with Heroin Use Disorder
5. Person with Opioid Use Disorder
6. Opioid Suicide Attempt Survivor
7. Accidental Opioid Overdose Survivor
8. Fellow Law Enforcement Officer
9. Your Spouse/Significant Other
10. Your Neighbor
11. Your Neighbor's Teen Son/Daughter
12. Your Neighbors 1-year-old baby
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16. Yourself

YOU HAVE ONE DOSE OF NALOXONE, WHO DO YOU SAVE?

1. Someone Convicted of a Felony
2. Someone Who Deals Drugs
3. Someone Who Misuses Opioids
4. Someone Who Has Attempted Suicide
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Reframing How We See People

Categorizing According to
NEED Rather Than
PERCEPTION

Reframing How We See People

THOSE WHO NEED INTERVENTION/ TREATMENT

1. Someone Convicted of a Felony
2. Someone Who Deals Drugs
3. Someone Who Misuses Opioids
4. Someone Who Has Attempted Suicide
5. Someone Unintentionally Poisoned

Reframing How We See People

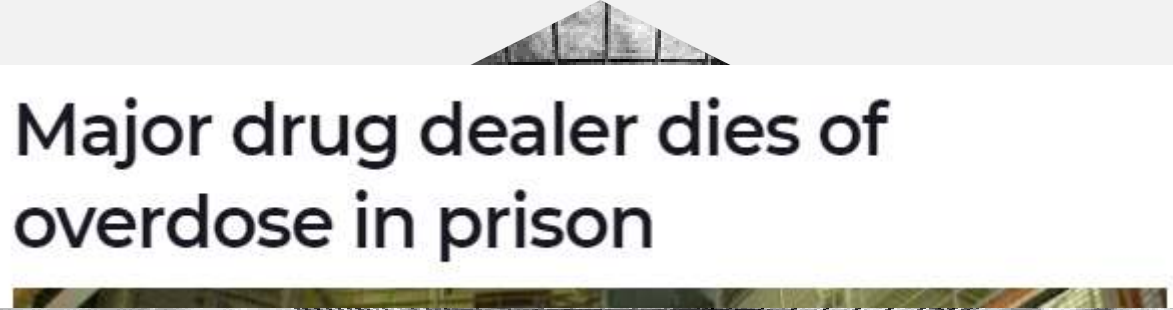
THOSE WHO NEED TREATMENT AND RESOURCES

1. Someone Who Deals Drugs
2. Someone Who Misuses Opioids
3. Someone Who Has Attempted Suicide
4. Someone Unintentionally Poisoned by Opioid

Reframing How We See People

THOSE WHO NEED EDUCATION

1. Someone Convicted of a Felony
2. Someone Who Deals Drugs
3. Someone Who Misuses Opioids
4. Someone Who Has Attempted Suicide
5. Someone Unintentionally Poisoned
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Major drug dealer dies of overdose in prison



Death of inmate from suspected opioid overdose at Ottawa jail prompts call for inquest



Man dies at Minneapolis experimental homeless shelter



Lewiston police officer died from fentanyl overdose
Hazelden, family of man who died from overdose speak about opioid addiction



Officer nearly dies from fentanyl overdose after traffic stop



Milwaukee Doctor Speaks Out After Wife Dies Of Overdose: 'Never Knew She Was Using' [Video]



Man found dead in motel

a. "...overdose, which seemed to be intentional because Glover had left a note."

Second person dies of possible fentanyl-related overdose in Manhattan



Reframing How We See People

THOSE WHO NEED TO BE PROTECTED

CHILDREN

Deerfield child's death raises fears about accidental exposures to painkiller patches

My Son Died of an Opioid Overdose—No One Else Should

Column: After their fathers died of drug overdoses, 2 kids are on a crusade to end opioid abuse

Father, toddler die from drug overdose, fentanyl exposure

Laura Berman's 16-year-old son dies from drug overdose: Warning to parents

Son of former Ramsey Co. Sheriff died of drug overdose, autopsy finds

You can be a part of the solution

NATIONAL ALLIANCE FOR DRUG ENDANGERED CHILDREN

<https://www.nationaldec.org/>



NATIONAL ALLIANCE
FOR DRUG ENDANGERED CHILDREN

Rescue. Defend. Shelter. Support.

TRAINING

Since 2003, National DEC has provided training and technical assistance to thousands of professionals to better recognize the risks faced by drug endangered children and develop effective responses. We hold a national conference, host professional development webinars, and deliver training all around the country.

STATE, TRIBAL AND LOCAL DEC ALLIANCES

Our DEC alliances around the country are the cornerstone of the national drug endangered children efforts and we are committed to building and sustaining our national network. We provide leadership, strategic planning, training and technical assistance to our alliances.

ddonovan@dcca.org

You can be a part of the solution

Reframing How We See People

THOSE WHOSE LIVES NEED TO BE SAVED

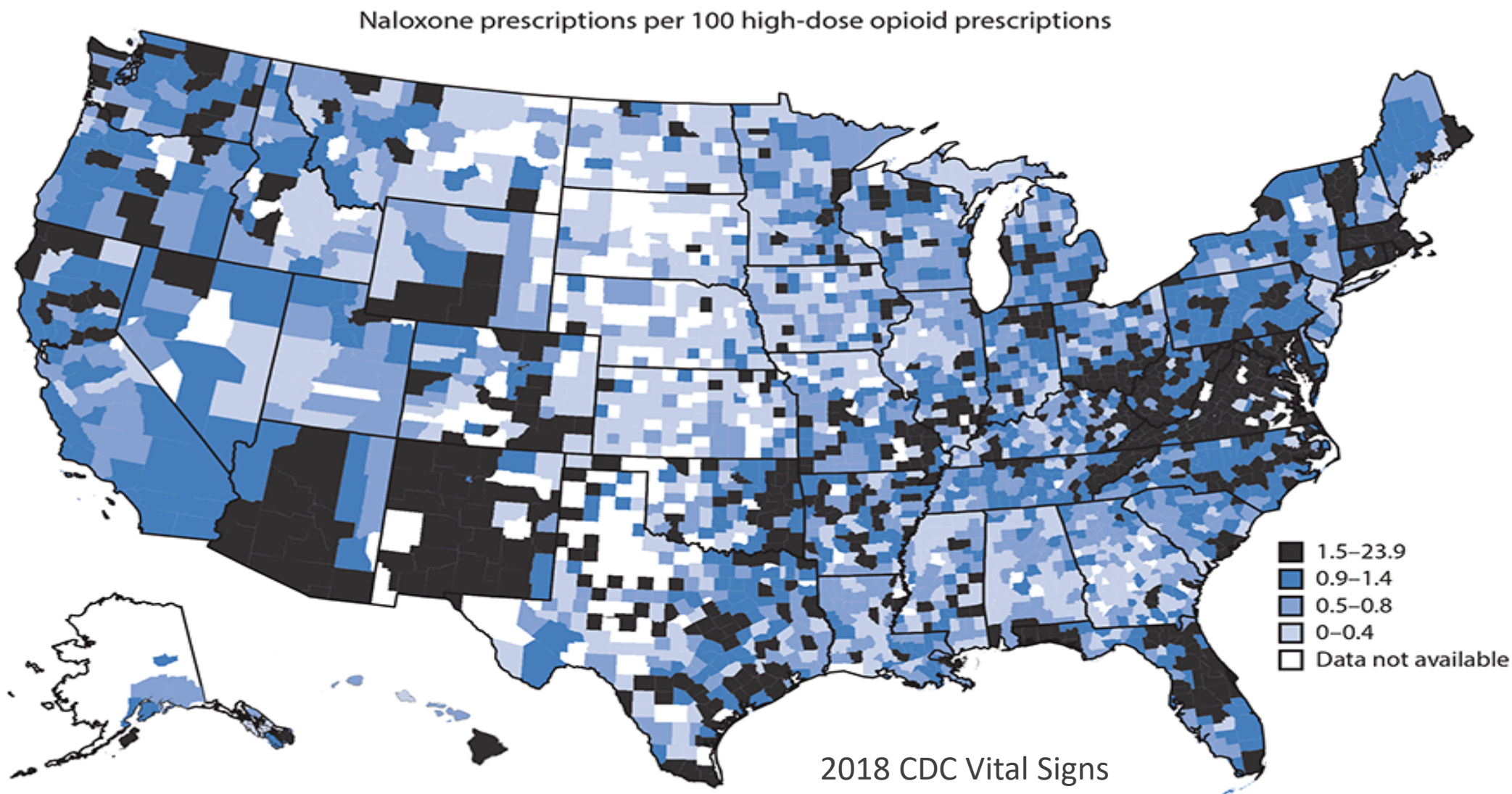
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Low Co-Prescription Rates in the US

Co-Prescriptions of Naloxone per 100 High-Dose Opioids Prescription

	2017	2018
1. Primary Care	1. 0.56	1. 1.48
2. Pain Medicine	2. 0.57	2. 1.28
3. Surgery	3. 0.05	3. 0.19
4. Nurse Practitioner	4. 1.05	4. 2.33
5. Emergency Medicine	5. 0.94	5. 2.81
6. Psychiatry	6. 7.32	6. 12.90
7. Addiction Medicine	7. 6.18	7. 12.21
8. Total Average Rate	8. 0.60	8. 1.45

Co-Prescriptions by County Nationwide



RESTRICTIONS ON SALE AND DISTRIBUTION

1. Some States have additional requirements before Naloxone can be sold without a prescription
2. Some Pharmacies don't stock it
3. Some states limit which locations can distribute without a prescription

LOW PUBLIC EDUCATION

1. Inconsistency between agencies on availability and training
2. People don't know to ask for it
3. Ensuring people with Naloxone are trained to use it
4. Officers can be a source of information

GUARENTEE THE SUPPLY CHAIN

1. Work with your agency to establish a constant supply of Naloxone.
2. Find out what your state requires for your agency to buy Naloxone in bulk.
3. Identify the Naloxone Hubs in your community.
4. Have a well-established procedure in place to provide it to all officers on all shifts, with the ability to quickly replace as needed.

FINANCIAL BARRIERS

1. Naloxone can be expensive without insurance
2. Law Enforcement Agencies must budget for Naloxone
3. Connect with Naloxone hubs for free Naloxone

SOLVING THE ETHICAL DILEMMA ABOUT NALOXONE

1. ELIMINATE PERCEIVED RESTRICTIONS FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES TO GAIN ACCESS TO NALOXONE
2. ADDRESS THE EDUCATIONAL BARRIERS THROUGH TRAINING

SOLVING THE ETHICAL DILEMMA ABOUT NALOXONE

1. ELIMINATE PERCEIVED RESTRICTIONS FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES TO GAIN ACCESS TO NALOXONE
2. ADDRESS THE EDUCATIONAL BARRIERS THROUGH TRAINING
3. INCREASE AVAILABILITY TO THE PUBLIC
4. PROACTIVELY RESPOND TO PROTECT LIVES IN YOUR COMMUNITY

REDUCE STIGMA

1. SUBSTANCE ABUSE/OVERDOSE CAN HAPPEN TO ANYONE
2. PEOPLE MAY FEEL FEAR, GUILT, AND MANY OTHER EMOTIONS THAT KEEP THEM FROM ASKING FOR HELP.
3. OPENLY TALKING ABOUT NALOXONE CAN HELP REDUCE STIGMA

WHAT CAN YOU DO

1. Law Enforcement: Talk to your agency and make sure you have a good policy set in place for Naloxone availability and training
2. Physicians/Healthcare Professionals: Co-prescribe Naloxone, talk to your patients about it
3. Pharmacists: Talk to patients about Naloxone and where to get it for free if not covered by Insurance
4. Reduce stigma
5. Carry Naloxone



SAVE LIVES

Resources

<https://drugabuse.com/statistics-data/drug-trafficking/>

<https://drugabusestatistics.org/>

<https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/overdose-death-rates>

<https://www.cdc.gov/drugoverdose/data/statedeaths.html>

<https://www.latimes.com/science/story/2019-08-06/soaring-use-of-naloxone-tied-to-decline-in-opioid-deaths>

<https://www.cdc.gov/vitalsigns/naloxone/index.html>

https://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/volumes/68/wr/mm6831e1.htm?s_cid=mm6831e1_w%22

<https://www.samhsa.gov/meth>

Resources

<https://www.irisht Examiner.com/news/arid-20241536.html>

<https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/ottawa/ottawa-jail-opioid-overdoses-inmate-family-advocates-call-for-investigation-1.5941264>

<https://time.com/4476175/opioid-epidemic-and-addiction/>

<https://www.mprnews.org/story/2019/01/07/minneapolis-experimental-homeless-encampment>

<https://archive.naplesnews.com/news/local/hazeldon-family-of-man-who-died-from-overdose-speak-about-opioid-addiction-2af6aa19-62bb-7ba9-e053-0-367720161.html/>

<https://www.kstatecollegian.com/2009/11/11/man-found-dead-in-motel/>

<https://www.kwch.com/content/news/Second-person-dies-of-possible-fentanyl-related-overdose-in-Manhattan-506875061.html>

<https://www.sunjournal.com/2019/05/02/lewiston-police-officer-died-from-fentanyl-overdose/#>

<https://blackamericaweb.com/2020/03/04/milwaukee-doctor-speaks-out-after-wife-dies-of-overdose-never-knew-she-was-using-video/>

<https://www.chicagotribune.com/suburbs/naperville-sun/opinion/ct-nvs-decent-column-st-0203-story.html>

<https://maggrand.com/laura-bermans-16-year-old-son-dies-from-drug-overdose-warning-to-parents/>

<https://bringmethenews.com/news/son-of-former-ramsey-co-sheriff-died-of-drug-overdose-autopsy-finds>

<https://www.fox4news.com/news/father-toddler-die-from-drug-overdose-fentanyl-exposure>

https://madison.com/wsj/news/local/health_med_fit/deerfield-childs-death-raises-fears-about-accidental-exposures-to-painkiller-patches/article_dbb2eb6c-b67a-11e1-a0ba-0019bb2963f4.html

<https://www.cbsnews.com/news/officer-nearly-dies-fentanyl-overdose-traffic-stop-ohio/>

<https://www.maricopa.gov/5079/Overdose-Deaths>



Thank You



DANIEL DONOVAN



316-867-6193



ddonovan@dccca.org



www.dccca.org



Law Enforcement: Naloxone in Oklahoma

- Requests for Naloxone (New or Replacement)
- Email leoforms@odmhsas.org
- Requests for Training, Policy Assistance, or Questions
- Email leoforms@odmhsas.org

ODMH offers a 2 Hours Naloxone Training Virtually that provides 2 CLEET MH training hours.

Community: Naloxone in Oklahoma

- Free Kits Visit <https://okimready.org/overdose/>
 - Have a kit mailed to you!
 - Locate the nearest hub
- Training Visit <https://okimready.org/prevention/>
 - Locate nearest prevention provider
 - OK County/Questions email lharp@dccca.org
- 2-1-1 as a number for resources

Other States: Naloxone Training

KANSAS

CONTACT KRISTA MACHADO-KMACHADO@DCCCA.ORG

NATIONALLY

NEXT Distro

<https://nextdistro.org/resources-collection/narcan-training-video-next-distro>

National Drug Court Institute-

<https://www.ndci.org/resources/naloxonetraining/>

The Indian Health Services

<https://www.ihs.gov/opioids/naloxone/naloxonetoolkit/>



DCCCA

Contact



Lisa Harper



405-548-5059



lharper@dccca.org



www.dccca.org